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Version 2

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name Avenue™ South Broadleaf Herbicide for Turfgrass

Other means of identification

Product Code PBI FP 873-6
EPA Pesticide Registration Number 2217-996

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Herbicide.
Uses advised against No information available.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier	Manufacturer	Company Name
PBI Gordon Corporation 1217 West 12th Street Kansas City, MO 64101	PBI Gordon Corporation 1217 West 12th Street Kansas City, MO 64101	PBI Gordon Corporation 1217 West 12th Street Kansas City, MO 64101

Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

OSHA Regulatory Status

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 4
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1

The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) lists chlorophenoxy herbicides in its Group 2B (limited evidence for Carcinogenicity in humans.) The US EPA has given the chlorophenoxy Herbicides 2,4-D, 2,4-DP, MCPP, and MCPA a Class D classification (not classifiable as to human carcinogenicity.) More current 2,4-D lifetime feeding studies in rats and mice did not show carcinogenic effects and a recent World Health Organization (WHO) review of 2,4-D toxicology has concluded that 2,4-D is not a carcinogen.

Label elements

Emergency Overview

Danger

Hazard statements

Harmful if inhaled. Causes serious eye damage.



Appearance Liquid

Physical state Liquid

Odor Amines

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

- Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
- Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
- Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
- Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking
- Keep container tightly closed

Precautionary Statements - Response

- IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
- If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
- Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
- IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
- IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
- Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

Precautionary Statements - Storage

- Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

- Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Have the product label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going in for treatment. You may also contact 1-877-800-5556 for emergency medical treatment advice.

The low flash point of this product is due to a minor component in the mixture. Based on independent laboratory testing of similar products, this product would not sustain combustion as specified in DOT Regulation 49 CFR 173 Appendix H; however OSHA HCS 2012 flammable classifications are solely based on tested mixture flash points and boiling points.

Other Information

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt	2008-39-1	7.28
Dimethylamine dicamba	2300-66-5	2.06
Sulfentrazone	122836-35-5	0.7
Penoxsulam	219714-96-2	0.7
Trade Secret	Proprietary	0-1*

* The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First aid measures

General advice

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible). If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Eye contact

Immediately flush with plenty of water. After initial flushing, remove any contact lenses and continue flushing for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Skin Contact

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

Inhalation	Remove to fresh air. Move to fresh air in case of accidental inhalation of vapors or decomposition products. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Ingestion	Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician.
Self-protection of the first aider	Use personal protective equipment as required.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Use. Foam. Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Dry chemical. Water spray (fog).

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge None.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Use personal protective equipment as required. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Dam up. Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust). Soak up with inert absorbent material.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Use with local exhaust ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep in properly labeled containers. Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place.

Incompatible materials Acids.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt 2008-39-1	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ inhalable fraction S*	TWA: 10 mg/m ³	IDLH: 10 mg/m ³ , TWA: 10 mg/m ³
Trade Secret	STEL: 15 ppm TWA: 5 ppm	TWA: 10 ppm TWA: 18 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 10 ppm (vacated) TWA: 18 mg/m ³	IDLH: 500 ppm TWA: 10 ppm TWA: 18 mg/m ³

NIOSH IDLH Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

Other Information Vacated limits revoked by the Court of Appeals decision in AFL-CIO v. OSHA, 965 F.2d 962 (11th Cir., 1992).

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls Local and General Ventilation.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.

Skin and body protection Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.

Respiratory protection If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Liquid	Odor	Amines
Appearance	Liquid	Odor threshold	No information available
Color	Brown		

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
pH	7.5-8.5	
Melting point/freezing point	No information available	
Boiling point / boiling range	100 °C / 212 °F	
Flash point	44 °C / 112 °F	Pensky-Martens Closed Cup (PMCC)
Evaporation rate	No information available	
Flammability (solid, gas)	No information available	
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability limit:	No information available	

Lower flammability limit:	No information available
Vapor pressure	No information available
Vapor density	No information available
Specific Gravity	1.055
Water solubility	Miscible in water
Solubility in other solvents	No information available
Partition coefficient	No information available
Autoignition temperature	No information available
Decomposition temperature	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available

Other Information

Density 8.788 pounds/gallon

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

No data available

Chemical stability

Stable.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization

Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid

Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

Incompatible materials

Acids.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

May emit toxic fumes under fire conditions. Hydrogen chloride. Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Carbon monoxide.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation	See "Numerical measures of toxicity-product information" in this section.
Eye contact	Minimally irritating.
Skin Contact	Substance may cause slight skin irritation.
Ingestion	See "Numerical measures of toxicity-product information" in this section.

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Trade Secret	= 698 mg/kg (Rat)	= 3900 mg/kg (Rat)	= 4540 ppm (Rat) 6 h

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Sensitization	Not a skin sensitizer.
Germ cell mutagenicity	No information available.
Carcinogenicity	No information available.
Reproductive toxicity	No information available.
STOT - single exposure	No information available.
STOT - repeated exposure	No information available.
Chronic toxicity	Repeated contact may cause allergic reactions in very susceptible persons. Avoid repeated exposure.
Target Organ Effects	Eyes, Respiratory system, Skin.
Aspiration hazard	No information available.

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information

Unknown Acute Toxicity	3% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity
Oral LD50	> 5000 mg/kg (female rats)
Dermal LD50	> 5000 mg/kg body weight (male rats) (female rats)
Inhalation LC50	> 2.04 mg/L (male rats) (female rats)

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

ATEmix (inhalation-gas) 42169 mg/L

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

3% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Trade Secret	9: 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata mg/L EC50	111 - 125: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 120: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 static 210: 96 h Poecilia reticulata mg/L LC50 static 127 - 349: 96 h Poecilia reticulata mg/L LC50 semi-static 396: 96 h Brachydanio rerio mg/L LC50 static	EC50 = 26.8 mg/L 15 min	88.7: 48 h Daphnia magna Straus mg/L EC50

Persistence and degradability

No information available.

Bioaccumulation

No information available.

Other adverse effects

No information available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods

Disposal of wastes

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations. This material, as supplied, is a hazardous waste according to federal regulations (40 CFR 261).

Contaminated packaging

Do not reuse container, unless specified by the manufacturer.

See Section 2: Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

Proper shipping name

For package sizes less than 156 gallons: product is non-regulated.

Description

For package sizes 156 gallons or greater: UN3082, Environmentally Hazardous Substances, Liquid, N.O.S., 9, PGIII, RQ (2,4-D)

The following guidelines apply for domestic ground transport. If shipping by air or ocean, please contact our Transportation Dept.

PESTICIDES, NOI, INCLUDING DEFOLIANTS, FUNGICIDES, HERBICIDES, OR INSECTICIDES NMFC 155050-6

If shipped in bulk containers (greater than 119 gallons), this product is a Marine Pollutant.

When shipped as a Hazardous Material, label required is Class 9 (Miscellaneous). Placards required on bulk shipments only.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number 2217-996

Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, Rodenticide Act Regulations

This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets, and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. Following is the hazard information as required on the pesticide label:

EPA Pesticide Label

Caution. Do not enter or allow people (or pets) to enter the treated area until sprays have dried.

International Inventories

TSCA	Not Listed
DSL/NDL	Not Listed
EINECS/ELINCS	Not Listed
ENCS	Not Listed
IECSC	Not Listed
KECL	Not Listed
PICCS	Not Listed
AICS	Not Listed

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

Chemical Name	TSCA	DSL	NDL	EINECS	ELINCS	ENCS	IECSC	KECL	PICCS	AICS
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt				X			X		X	X
Dimethylamine dicamba				X		X				X
Trade Secret	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical Name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Dimethylamine dicamba - 2300-66-5	1.0
Trade Secret -	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute health hazard	Yes
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire hazard	Yes
Sudden release of pressure hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Trade Secret	1000 lb			X

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt 2008-39-1	100 lb		RQ 100 lb final RQ RQ 45.4 kg final RQ
Trade Secret	1000 lb		RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ

US State Regulations

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Dimethylamine dicamba 2300-66-5	X		
Trade Secret	X	X	X

International Regulations

Mexico - Grade Moderate risk, Grade 2

Chemical Name	Carcinogenicity	Exposure Limits
Trade Secret		Mexico: TWA 10 ppm Mexico: TWA 18 mg/m ³

16. OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA	Health hazards 2	Flammability 1	Instability 0	Physical and Chemical Properties -
HMIS	Health hazards 2	Flammability 1	Physical hazards 0	Personal protection X

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of PBI Gordon Corporation's knowledge, information and belief at the date of this publication. The information given is designed only as guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any other process, unless specified in the text. PBI GORDON CORPORATION MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR COURSE OF PERFORMANCE OR USAGE OF TRADE. Given the variety of factors that can affect the use and application of this product, some of which are uniquely within the user's knowledge and control, it is essential that the user evaluate the product to determine whether it is fit for a particular purpose and suitable for user's method of use or application. Each user is also responsible for evaluating the conditions of use and designing the appropriate protective mechanisms to prevent employee exposures, property damage, or release to the environment. PBI Gordon Corporation assumes no responsibility for injury to the recipient or third persons, or for any damage to any property resulting from misuse of the product.

End of Safety Data Sheet